### **Module-1**

# Chapter 1: Waste Water Generation, Collection and Conveyance 1-1 to 1-82

**Syllabus :** Introduction : Domestic waste water, Industrial Wastewater and Storm water, Conservancy and Water carriage system, Systems of sewerage, Quantity and Quality of Wastewater.

Need for Analysis, Characteristics of wastewater: Analysis of wastewater, Characteristics of wastewater and sampling, Composition, Biochemical characteristics, aerobic decomposition, anaerobic decomposition,

Waste Water Treatment and Flow diagram: Treatment processes: Objective, methods of treatment, flow sheets showing Preliminary, Primary, Secondary and Tertiary treatment. Waste Water Treatment Plant and Effluent Treatment Plants. Various combinations and options. Low-cost treatment plant..

1.1	Composition of Domestic and Industrial
	Sewage1-1
1.1.1	Introduction1-1
1.1.2	Composition of Sewage1-1
1.1.3	Characteristics of Sewage1-1
1.1.4	Physical Characteristics1-2
1.1.5	Chemical Characteristics of Sewage1-3
1.1.6	Biological Characteristics of Sewage1-3
1.2	Process of Decomposition of Sewage1-4
1.2.1	Introduction1-4
1.2.2	Cycle of Nitrogen1-4
1.2.3	Some Important Terms1-6
1.3	Various Systems of Sanitation1-6
1.3.1	Introduction1-6
1.3.2	Conservancy System (Dry-System)1-7
1.3.3	Water-carriage System1-8
1.3.4	Differences between the Conservancy System
	and the Water-carriage System1-9
1.4	Sewerage Systems1-9
1.4.1	Introduction1-9
1.4.2	Combined System1-9
1.4.3	Separate System1-10

1.4.4	Partially Separate System1-10
1.4.5	Comparison between the Combined and Separate Systems1-11
1.5	Selection of the Proper Sewage System1-11
1.5.1	Introduction1-11
1.5.2	Factors to be Considered for the Selection of the Sewage System1-11
1.5.3	Comparison between Domestic Sewage and Storm Water1-12
1.6	Generation and Estimation of Community Sewage1-13
1.6.1	Introduction1-13
1.6.2	Sources of the Sanitary Sewage1-13
1.7	Factors Affecting Sanitary Sewage1-13
1.7.1	Introduction1-13
1.7.2	Rate of Water Supply1-14
1.7.3	Growth Rate of Population1-14
1.7.4	Areas to be Served1-14
1.7.5	Rate of Ground-Water Infiltration1-14
1.7.6	Determination of Quantity of Sanitary Sewage1-15
1.7.7	Flow Quantity Estimation of Sewage1-15
1.7.8	Variation in Consumption of Water1-16
1.7.9	Minimum Flow of Sewage1-17
1.8	Storm Water Sewage1-17
1.8.1	Introduction1-17
1.8.2	Factors Affecting Storm-Water (Sewage)1-17
1.8.3	Measurement of Storm-Water1-18
1.8.4	Example for Measurement of Storm Water by Rational Formula1-18
1.8.5	Run-off Co-efficient1-19
1.8.6	Use of Empirical Formulae to Calculate the Runoff Co-efficient1-20
1.8.7	Intensity of Rainfall1-21
1.8.8	Differences between Domestic Sewage and Storm Water Runoff1-21
1.8.9	Time of Concentration for a Storm Water





	Introduction to Unit Operation and	1.25.1	Introduction1-63
	Processes	1.25.2	Purpose of Sedimentation1-63
1.20.1	Introduction1-55	1.25.3	Theory of Sedimentation of Sewage1-63
1.20.2	Treatment of Sewage1-55	1.25.4	Classification of Sedimentation Tanks1-64
1.21	Physical Unit Operations for Waste Water Treatment1-56	1.26	Design of Primary Treatment Units of Sewage1-64
1.21.1	Introduction1-56	1.26.1	Design Factors of Screenings1-64
1.21.2	Screening1-56	1.26.2	Design of Bar Screens1-65
1.21.3	Purpose of Screening1-56	1.26.3	Design of Grit Chamber1-65
1.21.4	Types of Screens1-56	1.26.3.1	_
1.21.5	Bar Screen1-57	1.26.4	Design of Sedimentation Tank1-66
1.21.6	Fine Screen1-57	1.27	Examples on Design of Grit Chamber1-66
1.21.7	Communiters or Cutting Screens1-57	1.28	Examples on Design of Sedimentation Tank1-78
1.21.8	Other Type of Screens1-57	1.29	Important Formulae1-81
1.21.9	Theory of Screen Chamber1-58		
1.21.10	Examples on Design of Screen Chamber1-58		Module-2
1.22	Grit Chambers1-60	Chapter	r 2 : Introduction to Biological Treatment
1.22.1	Introduction1-60		2-1 to 2-47
1.22.2	Need to Remove Grit1-60	Syllahi	<b>us :</b> Overview of biological wastewater treatment,
		Jy ii u Di	
1.22.3	Functions of Grit Chambers / The Purpose of Architecture1-60	_	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended
1.22.3 1.22.4	• • • •	biologi	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of
	Architecture1-60	biologi	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended
1.22.4	Architecture1-60  Location of Grit Chambers1-60	biologic and att	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended cached growth systems.
1.22.4 1.22.5	Architecture	biologic and att	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended tached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction2-1
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction2-1  Importance of Secondary Treatment2-1
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7 1.22.8	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction2-1  Importance of Secondary Treatment2-1  Biological Treatment Units2-1
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7 1.22.8 1.22.9	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7 1.22.8 1.22.9 1.22.10	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7 1.22.8 1.22.9 1.22.10 1.23	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7 1.22.8 1.22.9 1.22.10 1.23 1.23.1	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7 1.22.8 1.22.9 1.22.10 1.23 1.23.1	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3 2.2.4	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7 1.22.8 1.22.9 1.22.10 1.23 1.23.1 1.23.2	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3 2.2.4 2.2.5	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended rached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7 1.22.8 1.22.9 1.22.10 1.23 1.23.1 1.23.2	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3 2.2.4 2.2.5 2.2.6	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7 1.22.8 1.22.9 1.22.10 1.23 1.23.1 1.23.2 1.23.2	Architecture	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3 2.2.4 2.2.5 2.2.6 2.3	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction
1.22.4 1.22.5 1.22.6 1.22.7 1.22.8 1.22.9 1.22.10 1.23 1.23.1 1.23.2 1.23.3 1.24 1.24.1	Architecture       1-60         Location of Grit Chambers       1-60         Nature of Grit       1-60         Sources of Grit       1-61         Volume of the Grit       1-61         Number of Grit Chambers       1-61         Type of Grit Chambers       1-61         Cleaning of the Grit Chambers       1-62         Design Aspects of Grit Chamber       1-62         Design Criteria       1-62         Settling Velocities and Overflow Rate for Grit       Removal (Temperature 10°C)       1-62         Velocity of Flow       1-62         Flotation Units       1-62         Introduction       1-62	biologic and att 2.1 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3 2.2.4 2.2.5 2.2.6 2.3 2.3.1	ves of the treatment, role of microorganisms, types of cal processes for wastewater treatment, suspended eached growth systems.  Overview of Biological Wastewater Treatment2-1  Introduction



#### Module-3

## Chapter 3: Microbial Growth Kinetics

3-1 to 3-7

**Syllabus:** Microbial Growth Kinetics terminology, rate of utilization of soluble substrates, rate of biomass growth with soluble substrate, rate of oxygen uptake, effects of temperature, total volatile suspended solids and active biomass, net biomass yield and observed yield.

Biotechnological remedies: Bio-fertilizers, Physical, chemical and Microbiological factors of composting, Health risk—Pathogens, Odor management, Microbial cell/enzyme technology, Adapted microorganisms, Biological removal of Nutrients.

3.1	Microbial Growth Kinetic Terminology3-1
3.1.1	Introduction3-1
3.1.2	Microbial Kinetic Growth3-1
3.1.3	Rate of Soluble Substrate Utilization (K)3-2
3.1.4	Biomass Growth with Soluble Substrates3-2
3.1.5	Rate of Oxygen Uptake3-2
3.1.6	Net Biomass Yield and Observed Yield3-2
3.2	Biotechnological Remedies3-2
3.2.1	Introduction3-2
3.2.2	Bio-Fertilizers3-3
3.3	Composting3-3
3.3.1	Introduction3-3
3.3.2	Process of Composting3-3
3.3.3	Factors Affecting Composting Process3-4
3.3.4	Methods of Composting3-4
3.3.5	Mechanical Composting3-5
3.3.6	Vermi Composting3-5
3.4	Health Risk / Hazards in Composting3-6
3.4.1	Introduction3-6
3.4.2	Biological Hazards of Composting3-6
3.4.3	The Chemical Hazards of Compositing / Odour  Generation3-6
3.4.4	Odour Management3-6
3.4.5	Microbial Cell / Enzyme Technology3-7

#### Module-4

#### Chapter 4: Aerobic Decomposition

4-1 to 4-25

**Syllabus**: Aerobic Suspended Growth Biological Treatment Systems: Aerobic biological oxidation, process description, environmental factors, Modifications of ASP: Complete Mix activated sludge, Extended Aeration system, Oxidation Ditch systems, Oxygen activated sludge, Oxidation ponds, Stabilization ponds, Aerobic attached Growth Biological Treatment-Trickling Filter.

Design of ASP: Trickling Filter, Oxidation Pond, Oxidation Ditch and Aerated lagoons.

l		
4.1	Aerobic Suspended Growth Biological Treatment	
	System	.4-1
4.1.1	Introduction	.4-1
4.1.2	Differences between the Suspended Growth and	
	Attached Growth Processes	.4-1
4.2	An Aerobic Biological Oxidation	4-1
4.2.1	Introduction	.4-1
4.2.2	Aerobic Digestion	.4-1
4.2.3	Advantages of Aerobic Digestion	4-2
4.2.4	Limitations of Aerobic Digestion	4-2
4.2.5	Effects of Aerobic Digestion on Environment	4-2
4.3	Modification of Activated Sludge Process (A.S.P.)	4-2
4.3.1	Introduction	.4-2
4.3.2	Modification of A.S.P.	.4-2
4.4	Oxidation Ponds	.4-3
4.4.1	Introduction	.4-3
4.4.2	Types of Ponds	4-4
4.4.3	Oxidation Ditch	4-6
4.4.4	Differences between Oxidation Pondand	
	Oxidation Ditch	.4-7
4.5	Design Criteria of the Ponds	.4-7
4.5.1	Typical Design Parameters for Ponds	4-7
4.5.2	Construction Units	.4-7
4.5.3	General Considerations	.4-7





Lagoons......5-11

### Module-6

# Chapter 6: Natural and Biotechnological Methods of Removal Contamination 6-1 to 6-6

**Syllabus :** Natural Treatment Systems: Development of natural treatment systems, Rapid infiltration systems, Overland Flow systems, constructed wetlands, Floating aquatic plant treatment systems. Introduction to engineering Fundamentals of Biotechnology. Heavy Metal Removal using advance treatment methods – Membrane filtration, Reverse Osmosis and Ion exchange.

6.1	Natural Treatment System6-1
6.1.1	Introduction6-1
6.1.2	Rapid Infiltration System for Waste Water6-1

6.1.3	Overland Flow System6-2
6.1.4	Constructed Wetland System6-2
6.1.5	Floating Aquatic Plant Treatment System6-3
6.2	Fundamentals of Biotechnology in Wastewater
	Treatment6-3
6.2.1	Introduction6-3
6.2.2	Heavy Metal Removal Using Advance Treatment
	Methods6-4
6.2.3	Ion-exchange Method6-4
6.2.4	Methods to Remove Iron and Manganese6-5
6.2.5	Membrane Filtration Method6-5
6.2.6	Reverse Osmosis6-6

